

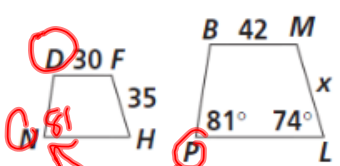


$$x^2 + y^2 + 2dx + 2ey + f = 0$$
$$(x, y) = F(x, y)$$
$$a = \pi r^2$$

Good Morning!

Make sure ur rdy2go  
when the bell rings!

Use the trapezoids below for Exercises 1–3.  $DFHN \sim BMLP$ . Complete each statement.

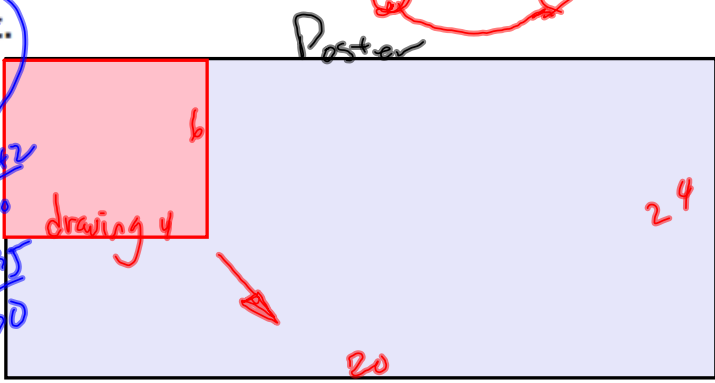


1.  $m\angle H = ?$  74
2.  $x = ?$  49
3.  $m\angle D = ?$  99

$$\frac{x}{30} = \frac{42}{30}$$

$$30x = 35 \cdot 42$$

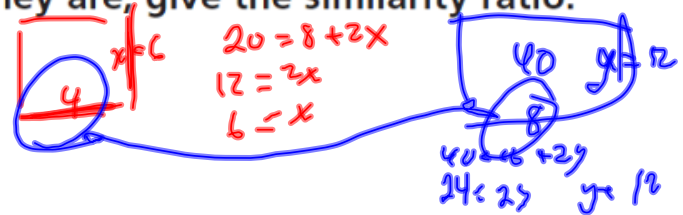
$$x = \frac{42 \cdot 35}{30}$$



4. A 4-in. by 6-in. drawing is enlarged to fit on a poster that measures 20 in. by 24 in. What are the dimensions of the largest drawing possible? 16:24 (16, 24)  $\frac{24}{6} = 4$   $4 \cdot 4 = 16$

5. A rectangle with perimeter 20 cm has a side 4 cm long. A rectangle with perimeter 40 cm has a side 8 cm long. Determine whether the rectangles are similar. If they are, give the similarity ratio. (20)

$4:8$   
1:2



What are the requirements for polygon similarity?

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- All corresponding  $\angle$ 's are  $\cong$

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- All corresponding  $\angle$ 's are  $\cong$
- All corresponding sides are proportional

What are the requirements for  $\Delta$  similarity?

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Can we get away with less?



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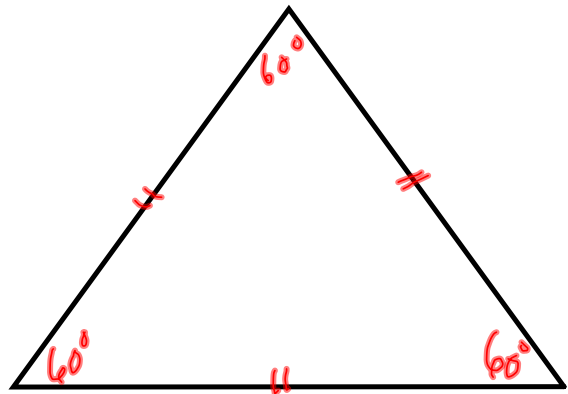
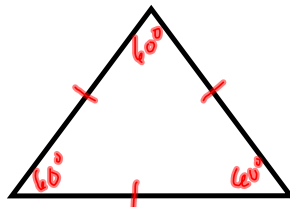
What are the requirements for  $\Delta$  similarity?

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Yup!



What are the requirements for  $\Delta$  similarity?

- All corresponding  $\angle$ 's are  $\cong$  ... Is this sufficient?
- All corresponding sides are proportional

Yup!

Do we need to know all 3  $\angle$  pairs are  $\cong$ ?

What are the requirements for  $\Delta$  similarity?

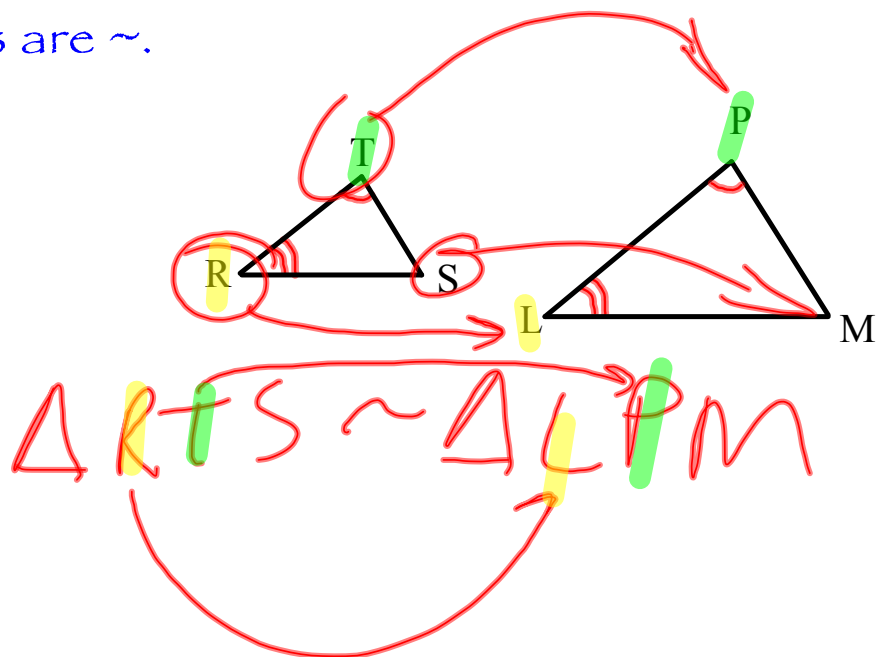
- All corresponding  $\angle$ 's are  $\cong$  ... Is this sufficient?
- All corresponding sides are proportional

Yup!

Do we need to know all 3  $\angle$  pairs are  $\cong$ ?  
... what about thm 4-1?

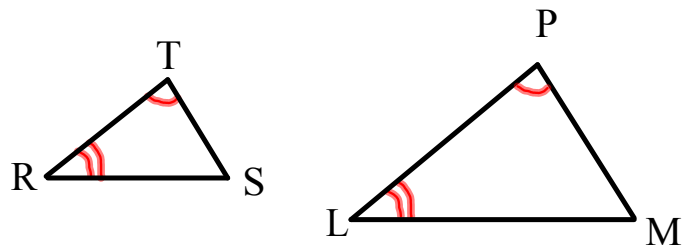
Postulate 8-1: Angle-Angle Similarity ( $AA\sim$ )

If 2  $\angle$ 's of 1  $\Delta$  are  $\cong$  2  $\angle$ 's of another  $\Delta$ ,  
then the  $\Delta$ 's are  $\sim$ .



Postulate 8-1: Angle-Angle Similarity (AA~)

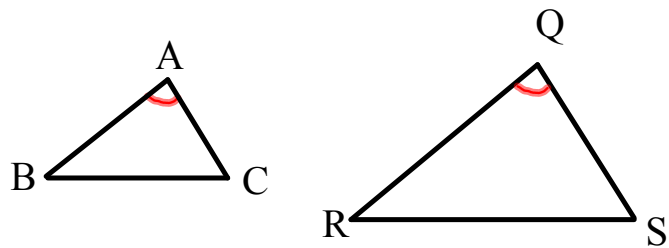
If 2  $\angle$ 's of 1  $\Delta$  are  $\cong$  2  $\angle$ 's of another  $\Delta$ ,  
then the  $\Delta$ 's are  $\sim$ .



$$\Delta TRS \sim \Delta PLM$$

## Theorem 8-1: Side-Angle-Side Similarity (SAS~)

If an  $\angle$  of 1  $\Delta$  is  $\cong$  an  $\angle$  of another  $\Delta$ , and  
the including sides are proportional,  
then the  $\Delta$ 's are  $\sim$ .





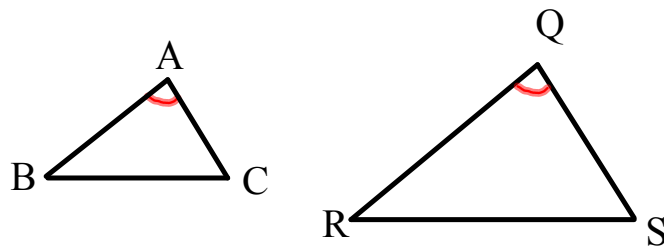
## Theorem 8-1: Side-Angle-Side Similarity (SAS~)

If an  $\angle$  of 1  $\Delta$  is  $\cong$  an  $\angle$  of another  $\Delta$ , and  
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$$\text{if } \angle A \cong \angle Q$$

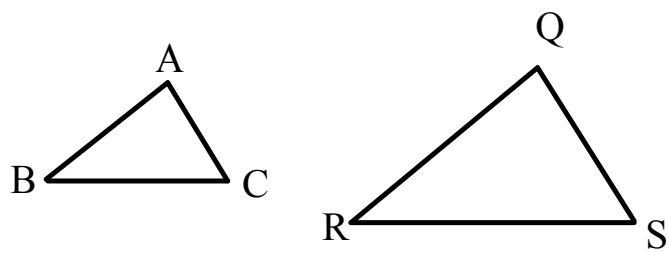
$$\text{and } \frac{AB}{QR} = \frac{AC}{QS}$$

$$\text{then } \Delta ABC \sim \Delta QRS$$



## Theorem 8-2: Side-Side-Side Similarity (SSS~)

If the corresponding sides of 2  $\Delta$ 's are proportional, then the  $\Delta$ 's are  $\sim$ .

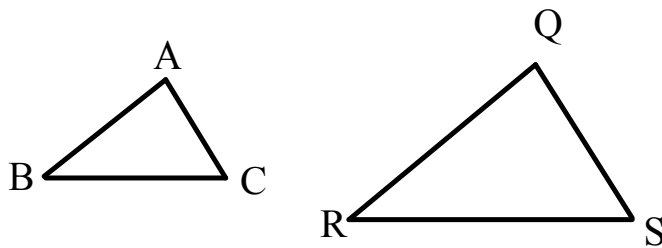


## Theorem 8-2: Side-Side-Side Similarity (SSS~)

If the corresponding sides of 2  $\Delta$ 's are proportional,  
then the  $\Delta$ 's are  $\sim$ .

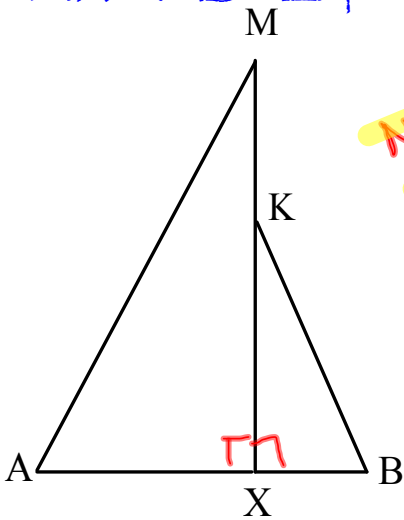
$$\text{if } \frac{AB}{QR} = \frac{AC}{QS} = \frac{BC}{RS}$$

then  $\Delta ABC \sim \Delta QRS$



## Triangle Similarity Examples

$\overline{MX} \perp \overline{AB}$ . Explain why  $\Delta$ 's are  $\sim$ . Write a similarity statement.

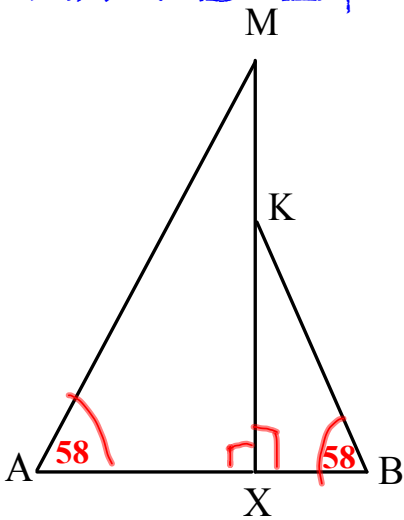


No side info  
So AA  $\sim$  is  
the only option

hmm ... not enough info  
only can say  
1 pair  $\angle$ 's  $\cong$

## Triangle Similarity Examples

$\overline{MX} \perp \overline{AB}$ . Explain why  $\Delta$ 's are  $\sim$ . Write a similarity statement.



$AA \sim$

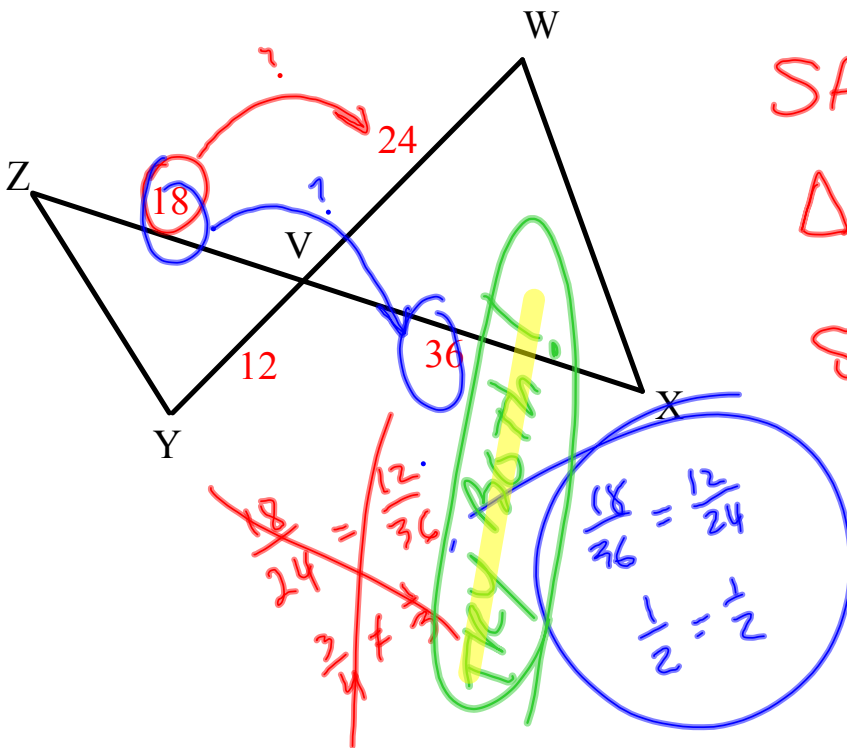
Reason why

$\Delta AMX \sim \Delta BKX$

Similarity statement

## Triangle Similarity Examples

Explain why  $\Delta$ 's must be  $\sim$ . Write a similarity statement.

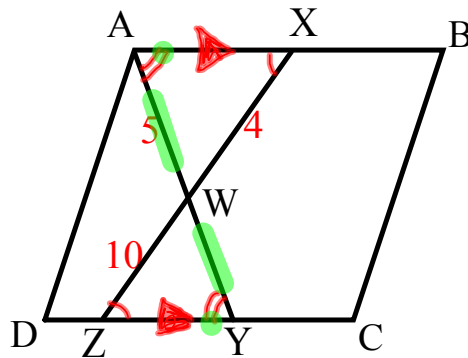


SAS ~  
 $\triangle YVZ \sim \triangle WVX$

SR: 1:2

## Triangle Similarity Examples

ABCD is a parallelogram. Find WY.



First determine which side corresponds to WY . . .

Parallel sides  
 AY int  $\angle$ 's  $\cong$

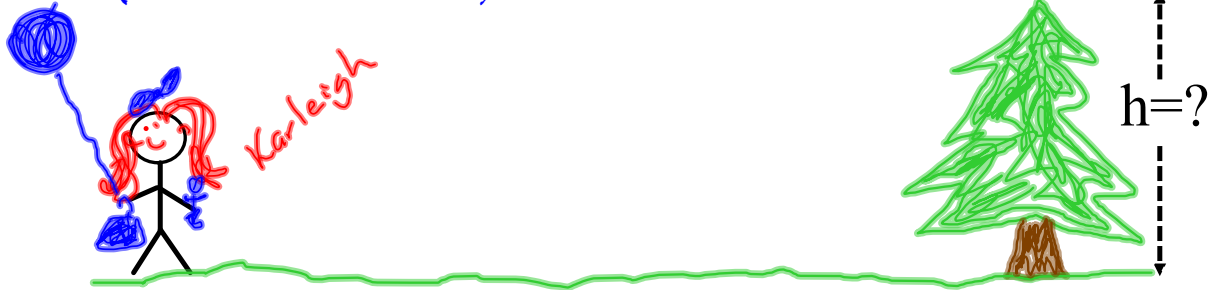
$$\frac{WY}{AW} = \frac{WZ}{WX}$$

$$\frac{WY}{5} = \frac{10}{4}$$

$$WY = \frac{10 \cdot 5}{4} = 12.5$$

## Triangle Similarity Examples - Indirect Measurement

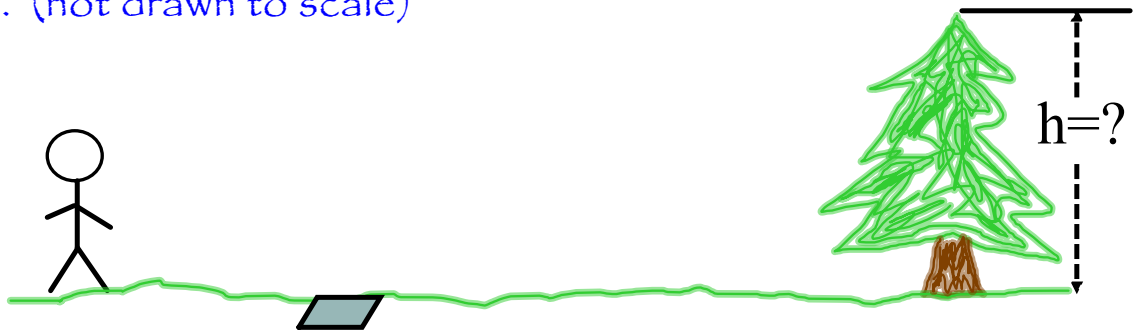
Find  $h$ . (not drawn to scale)





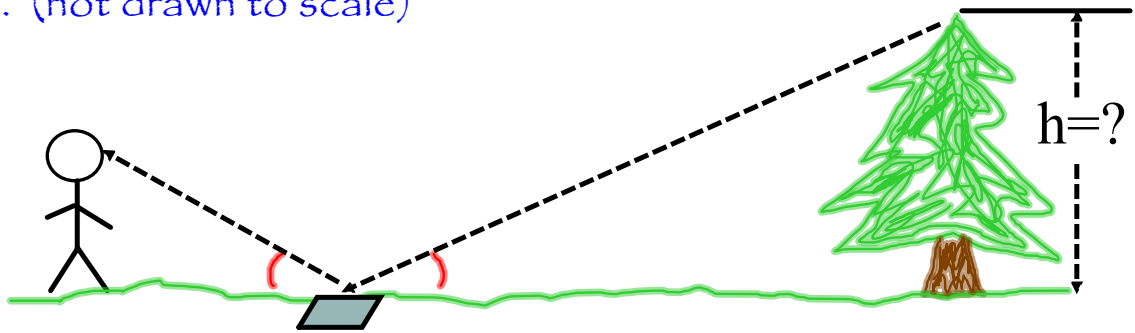
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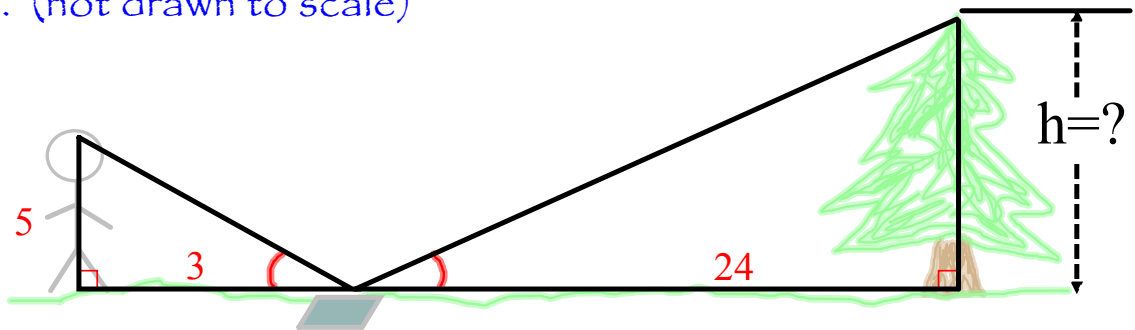
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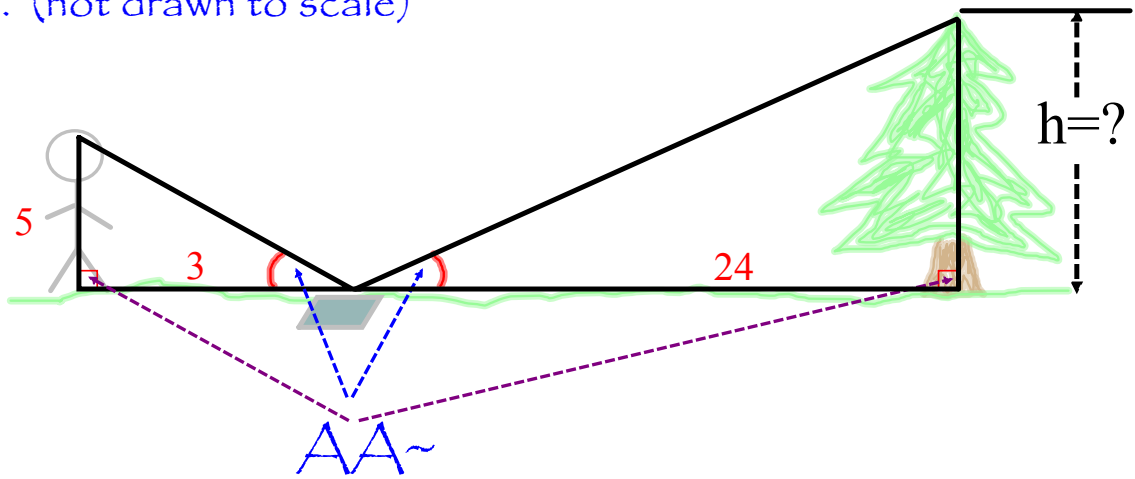
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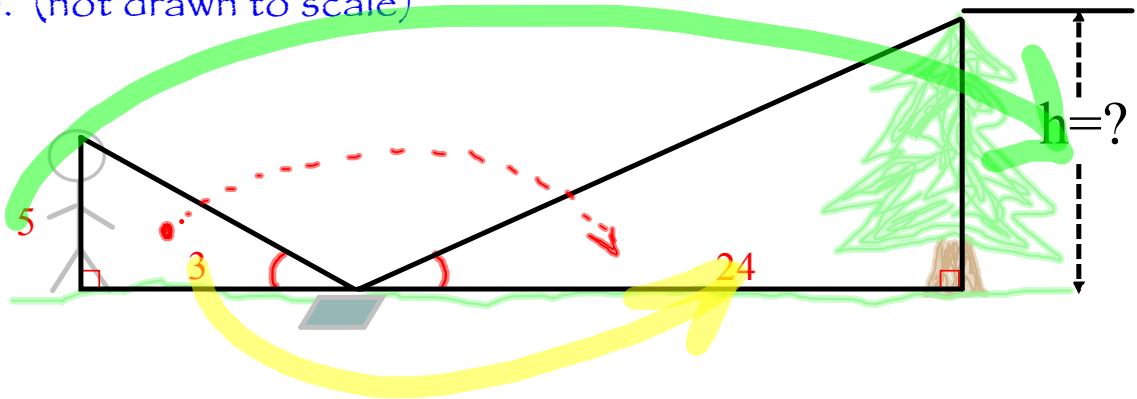
# Triangle Similarity Examples - Indirect Measurement

Find  $h$ . (not drawn to scale)



## Triangle Similarity Examples - Indirect Measurement

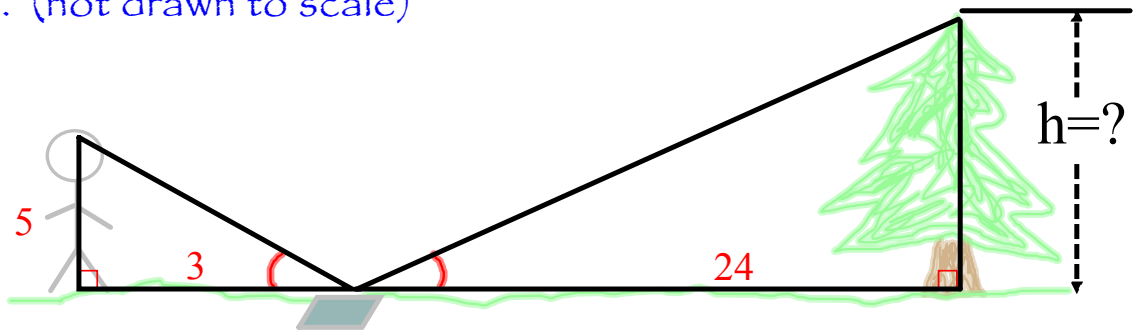
Find  $h$ . (not drawn to scale)



$$AA \sim \text{ so } \frac{3}{24} = \frac{5}{h}$$

## Triangle Similarity Examples - Indirect Measurement

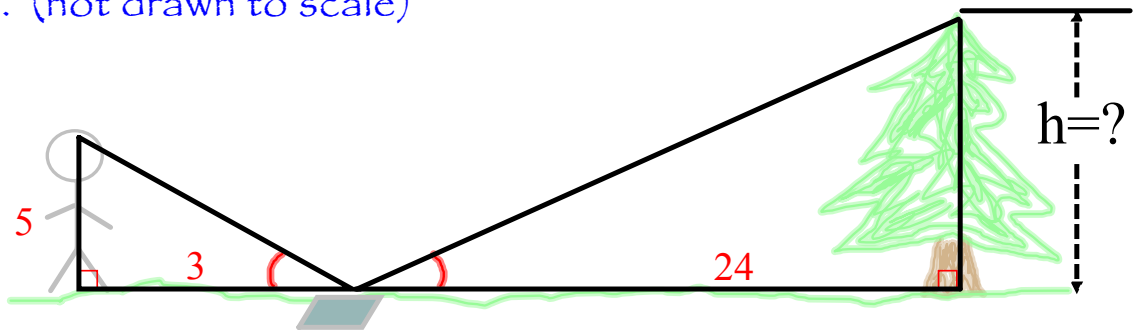
Find  $h$ . (not drawn to scale)



$$AA \sim \text{ so } \frac{3}{24} \times \frac{5}{h} \rightarrow 3h = 120$$

## Triangle Similarity Examples - Indirect Measurement

Find  $h$ . (not drawn to scale)



$$AA \sim \text{ so } \frac{3}{24} = \frac{5}{h} \rightarrow 3h = 120 \rightarrow h = 40ft$$



## L8-3 Homework Problems

Pg 435 #1-19, 22-28, 30-39, 53-57

Checkpoint Quiz 1, Pg 429 #1-10